

12 tenses in english grammar with examples in tamil

12 tenses in English grammar with examples in Tamil are essential for mastering the language. Understanding these tenses allows speakers to convey time-related nuances and actions accurately. In this article, we will explore each of the 12 tenses in English grammar, providing examples in Tamil to enhance comprehension.

Overview of Tenses

Tenses in English grammar are divided into three main categories: present, past, and future. Each of these categories has four aspects: simple, continuous (progressive), perfect, and perfect continuous. This results in a total of twelve tenses.

1. Present Tenses

Present tenses describe actions happening currently or habitual actions.

1.1 Simple Present

The simple present tense is used to express habitual actions or general truths.

- Structure: Subject + base form of the verb + (s/es) for third person singular.
- Example in English: She reads books.
- Example in Tamil: ஷீ ரீட்க் புத்தகங்களை.

1.2 Present Continuous

The present continuous tense indicates actions that are currently in progress.

- Structure: Subject + am/is/are + verb+ing.
- Example in English: He is eating lunch.
- Example in Tamil: ஷீ லுங்க் உண்ணுகிறார்.

1.3 Present Perfect

The present perfect tense is used for actions that occurred at an unspecified time before now.

- Structure: Subject + has/have + past participle.

- Example in English: They have completed their homework.
- Example in Tamil: இவர்கள் தங்கள் வீட்டு வேலைகளை முடித்துக் கொண்டனர்.

1.4 Present Perfect Continuous

This tense highlights the duration of an action that started in the past and continues to the present.

- Structure: Subject + has/have been + verb+ing.
- Example in English: I have been studying for three hours.
- Example in Tamil: நான் மூன்று மணி நேரமாகப் படித்துக் கொண்டிருக்கிறேன்.

2. Past Tenses

Past tenses refer to actions that have already occurred.

2.1 Simple Past

The simple past tense describes completed actions that happened at a specific time in the past.

- Structure: Subject + past form of the verb.
- Example in English: She visited her grandmother.
- Example in Tamil: அவள் தாத்தா வீட்டுக்குப் போய் பார்த்தாள்.

2.2 Past Continuous

The past continuous tense indicates actions that were ongoing in the past.

- Structure: Subject + was/were + verb+ing.
- Example in English: They were watching a movie.
- Example in Tamil: அவர்கள் ஒரு திரைப்படத்தைப் பார்த்துக் கொண்டிருந்தனர்.

2.3 Past Perfect

The past perfect tense is used to show that one action was completed before another took place.

- Structure: Subject + had + past participle.
- Example in English: He had finished his work before the meeting started.
- Example in Tamil: அவர் சந்திப்புத் தொடங்குவதற்கு முன்பு வேலை முடித்துக் கொண்டிருந்தார்.

2.4 Past Perfect Continuous

This tense indicates the duration of an action that was happening before another action in the past.

- Structure: Subject + had been + verb+ing.

- Example in English: She had been working there for five years before she left.

- Example in Tamil: ஷீ ஹாட் பீன் வேர்க் தீர் ஃவ் யீர்ஸ் பீஃர் ஷீ லீட்.
ஷீ ஹாட் பீன் வேர்க் தீர் ஃவ் யீர்ஸ் பீஃர் ஷீ லீட்.

3. Future Tenses

Future tenses are used to describe actions that will happen.

3.1 Simple Future

The simple future tense expresses actions that will occur at a later time.

- Structure: Subject + will + base form of the verb.

- Example in English: I will visit my friend tomorrow.

- Example in Tamil: ஐ வில் விஸிட் மீ ஃரீன்ட் டீமோர்ரோ.
ஐ வில் விஸிட் மீ ஃரீன்ட் டீமோர்ரோ.

3.2 Future Continuous

The future continuous tense indicates actions that will be ongoing at a specific time in the future.

- Structure: Subject + will be + verb+ing.

- Example in English: They will be traveling during the holidays.

- Example in Tamil: டீம் வில் பீ டீவீலிங் டீரீங் தீ ஹீலிடீஸ்.
டீம் வில் பீ டீவீலிங் டீரீங் தீ ஹீலிடீஸ்.

3.3 Future Perfect

The future perfect tense is used to show that an action will be completed before a specific time in the future.

- Structure: Subject + will have + past participle.

- Example in English: She will have graduated by next year.

- Example in Tamil: ஷீ வில் ஹீவ் கிரேடூவீட் பீ நீக் யீர்.
ஷீ வில் ஹீவ் கிரேடூவீட் பீ நீக் யீர்.

3.4 Future Perfect Continuous

This tense highlights the duration of an action that will be ongoing until a specific time in the future.

- Structure: Subject + will have been + verb+ing.

- Example in English: He will have been working here for a decade by next month.

- Example in Tamil: எவ்வளவு நேரம் பணிபுரிகிறான், அந்த நேரம் இது பத்தாண்டுகள் க்குள் எவ்வளவு நேரம் பணிபுரிகிறான்.

Conclusion

Mastering the 12 tenses in English grammar with examples in Tamil is vital for effective communication. Each tense serves a unique purpose, allowing speakers to articulate actions concerning time. By practicing these tenses regularly and using examples in both English and Tamil, learners can enhance their understanding and application of the language. Tenses not only help in writing and speaking but also improve comprehension, making it easier to understand various contexts in conversations, literature, and media.

By familiarizing yourself with these tenses, you will be better equipped to express thoughts, ideas, and experiences with clarity and precision. Whether you are a beginner or looking to refine your skills, a solid grasp of English tenses will undoubtedly benefit your language journey.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the 12 tenses in English grammar?

The 12 tenses in English grammar are: Present Simple, Present Continuous, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Continuous, Past Simple, Past Continuous, Past Perfect, Past Perfect Continuous, Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect, and Future Perfect Continuous.

Can you provide an example of Present Simple tense in Tamil?

Present Simple: 'He eats an apple.' - 'அவர் தான் பழம் சாப்பிடுகிறார்.'

What is the structure of Past Perfect tense with an example in Tamil?

Past Perfect: 'She had finished her work.' - 'அவள் தான் தன் வேலை முடித்துக் கொண்டாள்.'

How do you form Future Continuous tense and give an example in Tamil?

Future Continuous: 'They will be playing cricket.' - 'அவர்கள் பந்துவீச்சு விளையப்போகிறார்கள்.'

What is an example of Present Perfect Continuous tense in Tamil?

Present Perfect Continuous: 'I have been studying for three hours.' - 'நான் பத்தாண்டுகள் க்குள் படித்துக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன்.'

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Can you explain the usage of Past Continuous tense with a Tamil example?

Past Continuous: 'We were watching a movie.' - '○○○○○○○○ ○○○ ○○○ ○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○.'

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