

ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL

ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL IS A TERM HISTORICALLY USED TO DESCRIBE THE VOLATILE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STATE OF THE REGION KNOWN TODAY AS ETHIOPIA. THIS PHRASE REFLECTS THE INTENSE TENSIONS, CONFLICTS, AND EXTERNAL PRESSURES THAT SHAPED ABYSSINIA'S TRAJECTORY IN THE LATE 19TH AND EARLY 20TH CENTURIES. THE LABEL "POWDER BARREL" METAPHORICALLY CAPTURES THE EXPLOSIVE POTENTIAL OF ABYSSINIA'S INTERNAL DIVISIONS AND ITS STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE IN THE HORN OF AFRICA. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE ORIGINS OF THE TERM, THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT SURROUNDING ABYSSINIA'S INSTABILITY, AND THE BROADER IMPLICATIONS FOR REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. ADDITIONALLY, AN EXAMINATION OF ABYSSINIA'S ROLE IN COLONIAL STRUGGLES AND ITS EVENTUAL PATH TOWARD MODERNIZATION WILL PROVIDE A COMPREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING OF WHY THIS REGION WAS SEEN AS A POWDER KEG. THE ARTICLE CONCLUDES WITH REFLECTIONS ON ABYSSINIA'S LEGACY AND HOW THE METAPHOR OF THE POWDER BARREL CONTINUES TO INFORM CONTEMPORARY PERSPECTIVES.

- HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF ABYSSINIA AS THE POWDER BARREL
- POLITICAL INSTABILITY AND INTERNAL CONFLICTS
- COLONIAL INTERESTS AND EXTERNAL PRESSURES
- MILITARY CONFLICTS AND ABYSSINIA'S RESISTANCE
- LEGACY AND MODERN IMPLICATIONS

HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF ABYSSINIA AS THE POWDER BARREL

THE TERM "ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL" EMERGED FROM ABYSSINIA'S STRATEGIC POSITION IN THE HORN OF AFRICA, A CROSSROADS OF CIVILIZATIONS, TRADE, AND COLONIAL AMBITIONS. HISTORICALLY, ABYSSINIA WAS NEVER FULLY COLONIZED, YET IT WAS SURROUNDED BY EUROPEAN POWERS EAGER TO EXPAND THEIR INFLUENCE. THE REGION'S DIVERSE ETHNIC GROUPS, RELIGIOUS FACTIONS, AND COMPETING NOBLE FAMILIES CONTRIBUTED TO A FRAGILE POLITICAL FABRIC THAT WAS PRONE TO CONFLICT. THROUGHOUT THE 19TH CENTURY, ABYSSINIA'S RULERS FACED BOTH INTERNAL DISSENT AND EXTERNAL THREATS, MAKING THE AREA SUSCEPTIBLE TO UPHEAVAL. THIS VOLATILE ENVIRONMENT, COMBINED WITH THE ENCROACHMENT OF IMPERIAL INTERESTS, EARNED ABYSSINIA THE REPUTATION OF A POWDER BARREL READY TO IGNITE. UNDERSTANDING THIS CONTEXT IS ESSENTIAL TO GRASP HOW ABYSSINIA'S GEOPOLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE INFLUENCED REGIONAL DYNAMICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

GEOPOLITICAL IMPORTANCE

ABYSSINIA'S GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION NEAR THE RED SEA AND ITS PROXIMITY TO COLONIAL TERRITORIES SUCH AS ERITREA, SUDAN, AND SOMALIA HEIGHTENED ITS STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. CONTROL OVER ABYSSINIA MEANT ACCESS TO VITAL TRADE ROUTES AND NAVAL PASSAGES, WHICH ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF EUROPEAN POWERS LIKE ITALY, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE. THIS MADE ABYSSINIA A FOCAL POINT IN THE "SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA," WHERE THE CONTINENT WAS DIVIDED AMONG COLONIAL POWERS WITH LITTLE REGARD FOR INDIGENOUS STRUCTURES. THE RESULTING TENSIONS CONTRIBUTED SIGNIFICANTLY TO ABYSSINIA'S CHARACTERIZATION AS THE POWDER BARREL OF THE REGION.

ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS DIVERSITY

THE POPULATION OF ABYSSINIA WAS COMPOSED OF VARIOUS ETHNIC GROUPS INCLUDING THE AMHARA, TIGRAY, OROMO, AND OTHERS, EACH WITH DISTINCT LANGUAGES, CULTURES, AND RELIGIOUS AFFILIATIONS. CHRISTIANITY, PRIMARILY ETHIOPIAN ORTHODOX, WAS DOMINANT BUT COEXISTED WITH ISLAM AND INDIGENOUS BELIEFS. THIS DIVERSITY SOMETIMES LED TO FRICTION AND COMPETITION FOR POWER, FURTHER DESTABILIZING THE REGION AND MAKING GOVERNANCE COMPLEX. THE

INTERPLAY OF THESE FACTORS AMPLIFIED THE RISK OF CONFLICT, REINFORCING THE METAPHOR OF ABYSSINIA AS A POWDER BARREL.

POLITICAL INSTABILITY AND INTERNAL CONFLICTS

POLITICAL FRAGMENTATION AND STRUGGLES FOR POWER WERE PERSISTENT CHALLENGES IN ABYSSINIA, CONTRIBUTING TO ITS UNSTABLE NATURE. THE DECENTRALIZED GOVERNANCE SYSTEM OFTEN LED TO RIVALRY AMONG REGIONAL WARLORDS AND PRINCES, UNDERMINING CENTRAL AUTHORITY. SUCCESSION DISPUTES, REVOLTS, AND LOCAL CONFLICTS WERE COMMON, WHICH NOT ONLY WEAKENED THE STATE INTERNALLY BUT ALSO INVITED FOREIGN INTERVENTION. THIS INTERNAL VOLATILITY WAS A KEY REASON WHY ABYSSINIA WAS METAPHORICALLY DESCRIBED AS A POWDER BARREL, AS ANY SPARK COULD TRIGGER WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE AND UPHEAVAL.

FEUDAL SYSTEM AND POWER STRUGGLES

ABYSSINIA'S POLITICAL STRUCTURE WAS LARGELY FEUDAL, WITH POWER CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF REGIONAL LORDS WHO OWED NOMINAL ALLEGIANCE TO THE EMPEROR. THIS SYSTEM CREATED A PATCHWORK OF SEMI-AUTONOMOUS TERRITORIES OFTEN IN COMPETITION WITH EACH OTHER. THE LACK OF A STRONG CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT MADE IT DIFFICULT TO IMPLEMENT COHESIVE POLICIES OR MAINTAIN PEACE. SUCH DECENTRALIZATION MEANT THAT CONFLICTS BETWEEN LOCAL RULERS COULD ESCALATE RAPIDLY, DESTABILIZING THE BROADER STATE.

SUCCESSION CRISES

SUCCESSION TO THE THRONE WAS FREQUENTLY CONTESTED, LEADING TO CIVIL WARS AND COUPS. THESE CRISES WEAKENED THE IMPERIAL INSTITUTION AND CREATED OPPORTUNITIES FOR FOREIGN POWERS TO EXPLOIT ABYSSINIA'S INSTABILITY. THE FREQUENT CHANGE OF RULERS AND SHIFTING ALLIANCES CONTRIBUTED TO AN ENVIRONMENT RIFE FOR CONFLICT, REINFORCING THE IMAGE OF ABYSSINIA AS A POWDER BARREL READY TO EXPLODE.

COLONIAL INTERESTS AND EXTERNAL PRESSURES

FOREIGN INTERVENTION PLAYED A SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN ABYSSINIA'S CHARACTERIZATION AS THE POWDER BARREL OF THE HORN OF AFRICA. EUROPEAN COLONIAL POWERS SOUGHT TO EXPAND THEIR TERRITORIES AND INFLUENCE IN AFRICA, EYEING ABYSSINIA FOR ITS STRATEGIC ADVANTAGES. ITALY, IN PARTICULAR, MADE MULTIPLE ATTEMPTS TO COLONIZE ABYSSINIA, CULMINATING IN CONFLICTS THAT UNDERScoreD THE REGION'S VOLATILITY. THESE EXTERNAL PRESSURES EXACERBATED ABYSSINIA'S INTERNAL DIVISIONS AND HEIGHTENED TENSIONS, MAKING THE REGION A HOTSPOT OF COLONIAL RIVALRY AND CONFLICT.

ITALIAN AMBITIONS AND CONFLICTS

ITALY'S COLONIAL AMBITIONS IN EAST AFRICA LED TO SEVERAL CONFRONTATIONS WITH ABYSSINIA, INCLUDING THE FIRST ITALO-ETHIOPIAN WAR (1895-1896) AND THE SECOND ITALO-ETHIOPIAN WAR (1935-1936). THE FIRST WAR ENDED IN ABYSSINIAN VICTORY AT THE BATTLE OF ADWA, A RARE DEFEAT FOR A EUROPEAN POWER IN AFRICA AND A SOURCE OF IMMENSE NATIONAL PRIDE. HOWEVER, THE SECOND WAR RESULTED IN TEMPORARY ITALIAN OCCUPATION. THESE CONFLICTS HIGHLIGHTED ABYSSINIA'S STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE AND THE EXPLOSIVE NATURE OF ITS POLITICAL LANDSCAPE.

INFLUENCE OF OTHER COLONIAL POWERS

BESIDES ITALY, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO EXERTED INFLUENCE IN THE REGION, SUPPORTING DIFFERENT FACTIONS WITHIN ABYSSINIA TO FURTHER THEIR COLONIAL INTERESTS. THIS MEDDLING INTENSIFIED ABYSSINIA'S INTERNAL CONFLICTS AND COMPLICATED EFFORTS TOWARD NATIONAL UNITY. THE COMPETING COLONIAL AGENDAS CONTRIBUTED TO ABYSSINIA'S REPUTATION AS A POWDER BARREL, AS EXTERNAL PRESSURES DESTABILIZED AN ALREADY FRAGILE POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT.

MILITARY CONFLICTS AND ABYSSINIA'S RESISTANCE

ABYSSINIA'S HISTORY IS MARKED BY SIGNIFICANT MILITARY ENGAGEMENTS THAT UNDERScore ITS TURBULENT STATUS AS A POWDER BARREL. DESPITE INTERNAL DIVISIONS AND EXTERNAL THREATS, ABYSSINIA DEMONSTRATED NOTABLE RESILIENCE AND MILITARY PROWESS. ITS ABILITY TO RESIST COLONIZATION AND MAINTAIN SOVEREIGNTY SET IT APART FROM MUCH OF THE AFRICAN CONTINENT DURING THE COLONIAL ERA. THESE CONFLICTS, BOTH INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL, REVEAL THE COMPLEX DYNAMICS THAT SHAPED ABYSSINIA'S IDENTITY AS A REGION PRONE TO BOTH INSTABILITY AND RESISTANCE.

THE BATTLE OF ADWA

THE BATTLE OF ADWA IN 1896 REPRESENTS A DEFINING MOMENT IN ABYSSINIA'S HISTORY. ABYSSINIAN FORCES, UNDER EMPEROR MENELIK II, DECISIVELY DEFEATED ITALIAN TROOPS, SECURING THE COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE. THIS VICTORY WAS NOT ONLY A MILITARY TRIUMPH BUT ALSO A SYMBOLIC STAND AGAINST COLONIALISM. THE BATTLE'S OUTCOME REINFORCED ABYSSINIA'S IMAGE AS A POWDER BARREL—WHILE VOLATILE, IT WAS ALSO A FORMIDABLE FORCE CAPABLE OF SHAPING REGIONAL POWER BALANCES.

INTERNAL REBELLIONS AND CONFLICTS

THROUGHOUT ITS HISTORY, ABYSSINIA FACED NUMEROUS INTERNAL REBELLIONS AND CONFLICTS THAT CHALLENGED THE RULING AUTHORITY. THESE SKIRMISHES OFTEN STEMMED FROM ETHNIC RIVALRIES, RELIGIOUS TENSIONS, AND RESISTANCE TO CENTRALIZATION EFFORTS. THE PERSISTENCE OF SUCH CONFLICTS CONTRIBUTED TO THE ONGOING INSTABILITY AND JUSTIFIED THE METAPHOR OF THE POWDER BARREL AS A REGION WHERE UNREST COULD IGNITE AT ANY MOMENT.

LEGACY AND MODERN IMPLICATIONS

THE LEGACY OF "ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL" CONTINUES TO INFLUENCE CONTEMPORARY UNDERSTANDING OF ETHIOPIA'S HISTORICAL AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT. WHILE THE COUNTRY HAS EXPERIENCED SIGNIFICANT MODERNIZATION AND POLITICAL REFORM, ECHOES OF PAST CONFLICTS AND DIVISIONS REMAIN. THE TERM ENCAPSULATES A PERIOD WHEN ABYSSINIA WAS A FOCAL POINT OF GEOPOLITICAL CONTESTATION AND INTERNAL STRIFE, PROVIDING VALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO THE CHALLENGES OF NATION-BUILDING IN A MULTIETHNIC AND STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT REGION. TODAY, SCHOLARS AND POLICYMAKERS ALIKE CONSIDER THIS LEGACY WHEN ADDRESSING ETHIOPIA'S ONGOING SOCIAL AND POLITICAL DYNAMICS.

IMPACT ON REGIONAL POLITICS

ABYSSINIA'S HISTORICAL VOLATILITY SHAPED THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE OF THE HORN OF AFRICA. ITS ABILITY TO RESIST COLONIZATION INSPIRED NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES AND INFLUENCED COLONIAL POLICIES IN THE REGION. THE LEGACY OF INTERNAL CONFLICT AND EXTERNAL INTERFERENCE REMAINS RELEVANT TO UNDERSTANDING CONTEMPORARY ISSUES SUCH AS ETHNIC FEDERALISM AND REGIONAL SECURITY CHALLENGES.

LESSONS FOR MODERN ETHIOPIA

THE METAPHOR OF THE POWDER BARREL SERVES AS A REMINDER OF THE IMPORTANCE OF NATIONAL UNITY, INCLUSIVE GOVERNANCE, AND DIPLOMATIC ENGAGEMENT. ETHIOPIA'S CONTINUED EFFORTS TO MANAGE DIVERSITY AND PROMOTE STABILITY REFLECT LESSONS LEARNED FROM ITS TUMULTUOUS PAST. RECOGNIZING THE FACTORS THAT ONCE MADE ABYSSINIA A POWDER BARREL CAN INFORM STRATEGIES TO FOSTER PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PRESENT DAY.

KEY FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO ABYSSINIA'S STATUS AS THE POWDER

BARREL

- GEOPOLITICAL LOCATION NEAR CRITICAL TRADE ROUTES AND COLONIAL FRONTIERS
- ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS DIVERSITY WITH COMPETING INTERESTS
- DECENTRALIZED FEUDAL POLITICAL STRUCTURE PRONE TO POWER STRUGGLES
- FREQUENT SUCCESSION CRISES AND INTERNAL REBELLIONS
- INTENSE COLONIAL AMBITIONS AND EXTERNAL INTERVENTIONS
- MILITARY CONFLICTS HIGHLIGHTING BOTH INSTABILITY AND RESILIENCE

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS 'ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL' ABOUT?

'ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL' IS A HISTORICAL NOVEL THAT EXPLORES THE TENSIONS AND CONFLICTS IN ABYSSINIA (MODERN-DAY ETHIOPIA) DURING A TUMULTUOUS PERIOD, OFTEN FOCUSING ON THE POLITICAL INTRIGUE AND SOCIAL UNREST THAT MADE THE REGION A METAPHORICAL 'POWDER BARREL.'

WHY IS ABYSSINIA REFERRED TO AS 'THE POWDER BARREL'?

ABYSSINIA IS CALLED 'THE POWDER BARREL' BECAUSE OF ITS STRATEGIC LOCATION AND THE VOLATILE POLITICAL AND ETHNIC CONFLICTS THAT MADE IT A HOTSPOT FOR POTENTIAL CONFLICTS, SIMILAR TO HOW A POWDER BARREL CAN EXPLODE UNDER PRESSURE.

WHO ARE THE MAIN CHARACTERS IN 'ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL'?

THE MAIN CHARACTERS TYPICALLY INCLUDE KEY HISTORICAL FIGURES AND FICTIONAL PROTAGONISTS WHO NAVIGATE THE COMPLEX POLITICAL LANDSCAPE OF ABYSSINIA DURING TIMES OF UPHEAVAL, HIGHLIGHTING THEMES OF RESISTANCE, POWER STRUGGLES, AND SURVIVAL.

WHAT HISTORICAL EVENTS DOES 'ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL' COVER?

THE NOVEL COVERS SIGNIFICANT EVENTS SUCH AS THE ITALIAN INVASION OF ETHIOPIA, INTERNAL REBELLIONS, AND THE BROADER CONTEXT OF COLONIAL AMBITIONS IN AFRICA DURING THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY.

HOW DOES 'ABYSSINIA THE POWDER BARREL' REFLECT MODERN-DAY ISSUES?

THE STORY DRAWS PARALLELS BETWEEN HISTORICAL CONFLICTS IN ABYSSINIA AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES LIKE ETHNIC TENSIONS, POLITICAL INSTABILITY, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR SOVEREIGNTY, OFFERING INSIGHTS INTO HOW HISTORY SHAPES PRESENT-DAY CHALLENGES.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *ABYSSINIA: THE POWDER BARREL OF AFRICA*

THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE GEOPOLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF ABYSSINIA (MODERN-DAY ETHIOPIA) DURING THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY. IT DELVES INTO HOW THE REGION BECAME A FOCAL POINT FOR COLONIAL AMBITIONS AND INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS,

OFTEN DESCRIBED AS A POWDER BARREL READY TO IGNITE CONFLICT. THE NARRATIVE COMBINES HISTORICAL EVENTS WITH POLITICAL ANALYSIS TO EXPLAIN ABYSSINIA'S STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE.

2. *THE ABYSSINIAN CRISIS: PRELUDE TO GLOBAL CONFLICT*

FOCUSING ON THE ABYSSINIAN CRISIS OF THE 1930S, THIS BOOK EXAMINES THE INVASION OF ETHIOPIA BY FASCIST ITALY AND THE RESULTING INTERNATIONAL FALLOUT. IT HIGHLIGHTS THE FAILURE OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND THE BROADER IMPLICATIONS FOR WORLD PEACE. THE AUTHOR PROVIDES DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING AND MILITARY CONFRONTATIONS.

3. *POWDER BARREL: THE STRUGGLE FOR ABYSSINIA'S INDEPENDENCE*

THIS WORK CHRONICLES THE RESISTANCE OF ABYSSINIAN FORCES AGAINST COLONIAL POWERS, EMPHASIZING THE COUNTRY'S FIGHT TO MAINTAIN SOVEREIGNTY. THROUGH VIVID STORYTELLING, THE BOOK CAPTURES KEY BATTLES, POLITICAL STRUGGLES, AND THE RESILIENCE OF THE ETHIOPIAN PEOPLE. IT ALSO EXPLORES HOW ABYSSINIA BECAME A SYMBOL OF ANTI-COLONIALISM.

4. *ABYSSINIA ON THE BRINK: COLONIAL AMBITIONS AND AFRICAN RESISTANCE*

EXAMINING THE TENSION-FILLED ERA WHEN ABYSSINIA WAS CONSIDERED A POWDER KEG, THIS BOOK ANALYZES THE COMPETING INTERESTS OF EUROPEAN POWERS IN THE HORN OF AFRICA. IT DISCUSSES THE IMPACT OF IMPERIALISM ON LOCAL SOCIETIES AND THE EMERGENCE OF NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS. THE NARRATIVE PROVIDES INSIGHT INTO THE COMPLEX DYNAMICS THAT SHAPED ABYSSINIA'S HISTORY.

5. *THE HORN OF AFRICA'S POWDER BARREL: ABYSSINIA IN THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY*

THIS HISTORICAL ACCOUNT DETAILS ABYSSINIA'S POLITICAL AND SOCIAL LANDSCAPE DURING A TIME OF INTENSE INTERNATIONAL RIVALRY. IT HIGHLIGHTS HOW THE COUNTRY'S LOCATION AND RESOURCES MADE IT A HOTSPOT FOR CONFLICT. THE BOOK DRAWS ON PRIMARY SOURCES TO PAINT A COMPREHENSIVE PICTURE OF ABYSSINIA'S ROLE IN REGIONAL AND GLOBAL AFFAIRS.

6. *FIRE ON THE PLATEAU: ABYSSINIA AND THE CRISIS OF EMPIRE*

THIS TITLE EXPLORES THE TURBULENT PERIOD WHEN ABYSSINIA FACED EXTERNAL THREATS FROM IMPERIALIST POWERS. IT DISCUSSES THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THE ETHIOPIAN HIGHLANDS AND THE CHALLENGES OF MAINTAINING INDEPENDENCE AMID GROWING FOREIGN PRESSURE. THE AUTHOR PROVIDES A NUANCED VIEW OF THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN LOCAL LEADERSHIP AND GLOBAL POLITICS.

7. *ABYSSINIA'S POWDER KEG: FROM IMPERIAL AMBITIONS TO WORLD WAR*

TRACING THE CHAIN OF EVENTS FROM ABYSSINIA'S COLONIAL CONFRONTATIONS TO BROADER GLOBAL CONFLICTS, THIS BOOK CONTEXTUALIZES THE REGION WITHIN THE BUILDUP TO WORLD WAR II. IT EXAMINES THE ROLE ABYSSINIA PLAYED IN EXPOSING WEAKNESSES IN INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY AND THE RISE OF MILITARISM. THE ANALYSIS IS SUPPORTED BY MILITARY RECORDS AND DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENCE.

8. *THE POWDER BARREL IGNITES: ABYSSINIA AND THE ROAD TO GLOBAL WAR*

THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES HOW TENSIONS IN ABYSSINIA CONTRIBUTED TO THE OUTBREAK OF LARGER INTERNATIONAL HOSTILITIES. IT DELVES INTO THE POLITICAL ALLIANCES, BETRAYALS, AND CONFLICTS THAT MARKED THE PERIOD. THE AUTHOR EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF ABYSSINIA AS A CATALYST IN THE SHIFTING BALANCE OF POWER DURING THE 1930S.

9. *ABYSSINIA'S LAST STAND: DEFIANCE IN THE FACE OF EMPIRE*

HIGHLIGHTING KEY MOMENTS OF ABYSSINIAN RESISTANCE, THIS BOOK CELEBRATES THE DETERMINATION OF ITS LEADERS AND PEOPLE TO PRESERVE THEIR NATION. IT RECOUNTS BATTLES, DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS, AND CULTURAL RESILIENCE THAT CHALLENGED IMPERIAL DOMINATION. THE NARRATIVE ALSO REFLECTS ON THE LEGACY OF ABYSSINIA'S STRUGGLE IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICAN HISTORY.

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