

AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE

AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE IS AN ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSE DESIGNED TO IMMERSE STUDENTS IN THE LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL RICHNESS OF RUSSIA. THIS COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM EMPHASIZES NOT ONLY THE MASTERY OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE BUT ALSO A DEEP UNDERSTANDING OF RUSSIAN HISTORY, TRADITIONS, ARTS, AND SOCIETAL NORMS. BY INTEGRATING LANGUAGE SKILLS WITH CULTURAL KNOWLEDGE, THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE COURSE AIMS TO PREPARE STUDENTS FOR THE AP EXAMINATION AND REAL-WORLD COMMUNICATION. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE KEY COMPONENTS OF THE COURSE, INCLUDING LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY, CULTURAL INSIGHTS, EXAM STRUCTURE, AND EFFECTIVE STUDY STRATEGIES. WHETHER PREPARING FOR THE AP TEST OR SEEKING TO EXPAND LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL HORIZONS, THIS GUIDE PROVIDES VALUABLE INFORMATION FOR SUCCESS IN AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE.

- OVERVIEW OF AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
- LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT
- RUSSIAN CULTURAL COMPONENTS
- AP RUSSIAN EXAM STRUCTURE AND FORMAT
- EFFECTIVE STUDY STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES

OVERVIEW OF AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE

THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE COURSE IS TAILORED FOR STUDENTS WITH SIGNIFICANT PRIOR EXPERIENCE IN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE STUDY. IT IS DESIGNED TO DEVELOP ADVANCED COMMUNICATIVE ABILITIES IN READING, WRITING, LISTENING, AND SPEAKING WHILE DEEPENING CULTURAL AWARENESS. THE COURSE ENCOURAGES STUDENTS TO ENGAGE WITH AUTHENTIC RUSSIAN MATERIALS SUCH AS NEWSPAPERS, LITERATURE, FILMS, AND CONVERSATIONS, FOSTERING A REAL-WORLD UNDERSTANDING OF LANGUAGE USE AND CULTURAL CONTEXT. EMPHASIZING BOTH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE, THE COURSE ALIGNS WITH THE COLLEGE BOARD'S OBJECTIVES TO PROMOTE GLOBAL COMPETENCE AND MULTILINGUALISM.

PURPOSE AND GOALS

THE PRIMARY GOALS OF AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE INCLUDE ACHIEVING LINGUISTIC PROFICIENCY AT THE INTERMEDIATE-HIGH TO ADVANCED-LOW LEVEL ON THE ACTFL SCALE AND CULTIVATING AN APPRECIATION FOR THE HISTORICAL AND CONTEMPORARY CULTURAL LANDSCAPE OF RUSSIA. STUDENTS LEARN TO COMMUNICATE EFFECTIVELY IN VARIOUS REAL-LIFE SCENARIOS, INTERPRET DIVERSE TEXTS, AND EXPRESS THEIR IDEAS CLEARLY. THE COURSE ALSO PREPARES LEARNERS FOR THE AP EXAM, WHICH ASSESSES BOTH LANGUAGE SKILLS AND CULTURAL KNOWLEDGE.

TARGET AUDIENCE

THIS COURSE IS IDEAL FOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED SEVERAL YEARS OF RUSSIAN LANGUAGE STUDY AND ARE READY TO CHALLENGE THEMSELVES WITH HIGHER-LEVEL CONTENT. IT BENEFITS STUDENTS INTERESTED IN CAREERS INVOLVING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, TRANSLATION, LINGUISTICS, HISTORY, AND CULTURAL STUDIES, AS WELL AS THOSE PLANNING TO PURSUE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE STUDIES AT THE COLLEGE LEVEL.

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

LANGUAGE ACQUISITION IN AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE IS COMPREHENSIVE, FOCUSING ON THE FOUR ESSENTIAL

SKILLS: LISTENING, SPEAKING, READING, AND WRITING. THE COURSE EMPHASIZES COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE, ENABLING STUDENTS TO INTERACT CONFIDENTLY IN RUSSIAN ACROSS A VARIETY OF CONTEXTS AND TOPICS. GRAMMAR, VOCABULARY, AND PRONUNCIATION ARE REFINED THROUGH TARGETED PRACTICE AND IMMERSION IN AUTHENTIC MATERIALS.

LISTENING AND SPEAKING SKILLS

LISTENING ACTIVITIES INVOLVE EXPOSURE TO DIVERSE AUDIO SOURCES SUCH AS DIALOGUES, INTERVIEWS, AND BROADCASTS, ENHANCING STUDENTS' ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND DIFFERENT ACCENTS, SPEEDS, AND REGISTERS OF SPOKEN RUSSIAN. SPEAKING TASKS ENCOURAGE SPONTANEOUS AND PREPARED RESPONSES, INCLUDING ROLE-PLAYS, PRESENTATIONS, AND DISCUSSIONS ON CULTURAL AND TOPICAL THEMES.

READING AND WRITING SKILLS

READING COMPREHENSION IS DEVELOPED THROUGH ENGAGEMENT WITH LITERARY EXCERPTS, NEWS ARTICLES, INFORMATIONAL TEXTS, AND MULTIMEDIA SOURCES. WRITING ASSIGNMENTS RANGE FROM SHORT RESPONSES TO EXTENDED ESSAYS, REQUIRING STUDENTS TO ORGANIZE IDEAS COHERENTLY AND DEMONSTRATE GRAMMATICAL ACCURACY. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON EXPRESSING OPINIONS, NARRATING EVENTS, AND ANALYZING CULTURAL MATERIALS IN WRITTEN FORM.

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY EXPANSION

ADVANCED GRAMMAR CONCEPTS SUCH AS ASPECTUAL DISTINCTIONS IN VERBS, COMPLEX SENTENCE STRUCTURES, AND NUANCED CASE USAGE ARE INTEGRAL TO THE CURRICULUM. VOCABULARY GROWTH TARGETS THEMATIC FIELDS INCLUDING EVERYDAY LIFE, SOCIAL ISSUES, HISTORY, ARTS, AND TECHNOLOGY. CONTEXTUAL LEARNING SUPPORTS RETENTION AND PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF NEW WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS.

RUSSIAN CULTURAL COMPONENTS

CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING IS A CORNERSTONE OF THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE COURSE. STUDENTS EXPLORE RUSSIA'S RICH HERITAGE, CUSTOMS, VALUES, AND CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY TO CONTEXTUALIZE LANGUAGE LEARNING AND FOSTER INTERCULTURAL SENSITIVITY. THE CULTURAL COMPONENT ENRICHES THE LANGUAGE EXPERIENCE AND PREPARES STUDENTS FOR THE CULTURAL COMPARISON TASKS ON THE AP EXAM.

HISTORICAL AND SOCIAL CONTEXT

STUDY OF RUSSIAN HISTORY PROVIDES INSIGHT INTO MAJOR EVENTS AND MOVEMENTS THAT HAVE SHAPED THE NATION, INCLUDING THE TSARIST ERA, SOVIET PERIOD, AND MODERN RUSSIAN FEDERATION. SOCIAL STRUCTURES, FAMILY LIFE, HOLIDAYS, AND TRADITIONS ARE EXAMINED TO UNDERSTAND DAILY LIFE AND SOCIETAL NORMS IN RUSSIA.

ARTS AND LITERATURE

RUSSIAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO WORLD LITERATURE, MUSIC, THEATER, AND VISUAL ARTS ARE HIGHLIGHTED. STUDENTS ENGAGE WITH WORKS BY ICONIC AUTHORS SUCH AS TOLSTOY, DOSTOEVSKY, AND PUSHKIN, AS WELL AS EXPLORE TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY ARTISTIC EXPRESSIONS. THIS CULTURAL LITERACY ENHANCES COMPREHENSION AND APPRECIATION OF LANGUAGE NUANCES.

CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN LIFE

MODERN TOPICS INCLUDE RUSSIAN POLITICS, ECONOMY, EDUCATION, TECHNOLOGY, AND MEDIA. STUDENTS ANALYZE CURRENT

EVENTS AND ISSUES, COMPARING THEM WITH THEIR OWN CULTURAL EXPERIENCES. THIS DYNAMIC APPROACH KEEPS LANGUAGE LEARNING RELEVANT AND CONNECTED TO REAL-WORLD CONTEXTS.

AP RUSSIAN EXAM STRUCTURE AND FORMAT

THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE EXAM EVALUATES STUDENTS' PROFICIENCY ACROSS MULTIPLE LANGUAGE DOMAINS AND THEIR CULTURAL KNOWLEDGE. IT IS DIVIDED INTO SEVERAL SECTIONS DESIGNED TO TEST INTERPRETIVE, INTERPERSONAL, AND PRESENTATIONAL COMMUNICATION SKILLS THROUGH VARIOUS FORMATS AND TASKS.

SECTION 1: MULTIPLE-CHOICE

THIS SECTION ASSESSES READING AND LISTENING COMPREHENSION THROUGH A SERIES OF QUESTIONS BASED ON AUTHENTIC TEXTS AND AUDIO RECORDINGS. STUDENTS MUST DEMONSTRATE UNDERSTANDING OF MAIN IDEAS, DETAILS, INFERENCES, AND CULTURAL REFERENCES. THE MULTIPLE-CHOICE FORMAT TESTS QUICK RECOGNITION AND INTERPRETATION SKILLS.

SECTION 2: FREE-RESPONSE

THE FREE-RESPONSE SECTION INCLUDES WRITING AND SPEAKING TASKS. WRITING PROMPTS MAY REQUIRE STUDENTS TO WRITE EMAILS, ESSAYS, OR SUMMARIES, SHOWCASING THEIR ABILITY TO ORGANIZE AND EXPRESS IDEAS CLEARLY IN RUSSIAN. SPEAKING TASKS INVOLVE INTERPERSONAL CONVERSATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS, TESTING FLUENCY, PRONUNCIATION, AND CULTURAL APPROPRIATENESS.

SCORING AND EVALUATION

THE EXAM IS SCORED HOLISTICALLY, CONSIDERING ACCURACY, COMPLEXITY, AND COMMUNICATIVE EFFECTIVENESS. CULTURAL KNOWLEDGE IS INTEGRATED INTO RESPONSES, ESPECIALLY IN TASKS REQUIRING CULTURAL COMPARISONS OR CONTEXTUAL UNDERSTANDING. HIGH PERFORMANCE REQUIRES BALANCED MASTERY OF LANGUAGE MECHANICS AND CULTURAL INSIGHT.

EFFECTIVE STUDY STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES

SUCCESS IN AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPENDS ON CONSISTENT PRACTICE, EXPOSURE TO AUTHENTIC MATERIALS, AND STRATEGIC PREPARATION. EMPLOYING VARIED STUDY METHODS AND UTILIZING QUALITY RESOURCES ENHANCES BOTH LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY AND CULTURAL COMPETENCE.

IMMERSIVE PRACTICE

ENGAGING WITH NATIVE SPEAKERS, WATCHING RUSSIAN FILMS, LISTENING TO RUSSIAN MUSIC AND PODCASTS, AND READING NEWSPAPERS OR LITERATURE IN RUSSIAN PROVIDE IMMERSIVE EXPERIENCES. THESE ACTIVITIES BUILD COMPREHENSION AND FAMILIARIZE STUDENTS WITH IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS AND CULTURAL NUANCES.

STRUCTURED REVIEW AND PRACTICE TESTS

REGULAR REVIEW OF GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY USING TEXTBOOKS AND WORKBOOKS IS ESSENTIAL. TAKING PRACTICE EXAMS UNDER TIMED CONDITIONS HELPS STUDENTS BECOME COMFORTABLE WITH THE TEST FORMAT AND IDENTIFY AREAS NEEDING IMPROVEMENT.

UTILIZATION OF ONLINE AND PRINT RESOURCES

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS SUCH AS LANGUAGE APPS, FLASHCARDS, ONLINE COURSES, AND AP PREP BOOKS OFFER TARGETED PRACTICE OPPORTUNITIES. CULTURAL DOCUMENTARIES AND ARTICLES DEEPEN UNDERSTANDING OF RUSSIAN SOCIETY AND HISTORY, SUPPORTING THE CULTURAL COMPONENT OF THE COURSE.

STUDY TIPS FOR SUCCESS

- DEVELOP A CONSISTENT DAILY STUDY SCHEDULE INCORPORATING ALL LANGUAGE SKILLS.
- FOCUS ON ACTIVE USAGE OF LANGUAGE THROUGH SPEAKING AND WRITING EXERCISES.
- PRACTICE LISTENING WITH VARIED ACCENTS AND SPEEDS TO IMPROVE ADAPTABILITY.
- ANALYZE CULTURAL MATERIALS CRITICALLY TO ENHANCE INTERPRETATION SKILLS.
- SEEK FEEDBACK FROM TEACHERS OR NATIVE SPEAKERS TO REFINE LANGUAGE ACCURACY.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT ARE THE MAIN COMPONENTS OF THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE EXAM?

THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE EXAM CONSISTS OF MULTIPLE SECTIONS INCLUDING INTERPRETIVE COMMUNICATION (LISTENING AND READING), INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION (SPEAKING AND WRITING), AND PRESENTATIONAL COMMUNICATION (SPEAKING AND WRITING). IT ASSESSES STUDENTS' PROFICIENCY IN UNDERSTANDING AND USING RUSSIAN IN CULTURAL CONTEXTS.

HOW CAN STUDENTS IMPROVE THEIR LISTENING SKILLS FOR THE AP RUSSIAN EXAM?

STUDENTS CAN IMPROVE THEIR LISTENING SKILLS BY REGULARLY LISTENING TO RUSSIAN AUDIO MATERIALS SUCH AS PODCASTS, NEWS BROADCASTS, MOVIES, AND CONVERSATIONS. PRACTICING WITH PAST AP EXAM LISTENING SECTIONS AND ENGAGING WITH NATIVE SPEAKERS CAN ALSO ENHANCE COMPREHENSION.

WHAT CULTURAL TOPICS ARE COMMONLY COVERED IN THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE COURSE?

THE COURSE COVERS CULTURAL TOPICS SUCH AS RUSSIAN HOLIDAYS AND TRADITIONS, FAMILY LIFE, EDUCATION, ARTS AND LITERATURE, GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENT, GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS, AND DAILY LIFE IN RUSSIAN-SPEAKING COUNTRIES.

HOW IMPORTANT IS GRAMMAR KNOWLEDGE IN THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE EXAM?

GRAMMAR KNOWLEDGE IS CRUCIAL FOR SUCCESS ON THE AP RUSSIAN EXAM. IT UNDERPINS EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION IN BOTH WRITTEN AND SPOKEN FORMS, HELPS IN UNDERSTANDING READING AND LISTENING MATERIALS, AND IS NECESSARY FOR CONSTRUCTING ACCURATE AND MEANINGFUL RESPONSES.

WHAT STRATEGIES CAN STUDENTS USE TO PREPARE FOR THE SPEAKING SECTIONS OF THE AP RUSSIAN EXAM?

STUDENTS SHOULD PRACTICE SPEAKING REGULARLY WITH PEERS OR NATIVE SPEAKERS, RECORD THEMSELVES TO EVALUATE PRONUNCIATION AND FLUENCY, LEARN TO ORGANIZE THEIR THOUGHTS QUICKLY, AND FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH COMMON PROMPTS AND CONVERSATION TOPICS USED IN THE EXAM.

HOW DOES THE AP RUSSIAN EXAM ASSESS CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING?

THE EXAM ASSESSES CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING THROUGH INTERPRETIVE TASKS THAT INCLUDE AUTHENTIC TEXTS AND AUDIO MATERIALS REFLECTING RUSSIAN CULTURE, AS WELL AS THROUGH WRITING AND SPEAKING PROMPTS THAT REQUIRE STUDENTS TO DEMONSTRATE KNOWLEDGE OF CULTURAL PRACTICES, PERSPECTIVES, AND PRODUCTS.

ARE AUTHENTIC RUSSIAN MATERIALS RECOMMENDED FOR AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE STUDENTS?

YES, USING AUTHENTIC RUSSIAN MATERIALS SUCH AS NEWSPAPERS, LITERATURE, FILMS, AND MUSIC IS HIGHLY RECOMMENDED AS IT EXPOSES STUDENTS TO REAL LANGUAGE USE AND CULTURAL CONTEXTS, HELPING TO IMPROVE LANGUAGE SKILLS AND DEEPEN CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING.

WHAT ROLE DOES VOCABULARY PLAY IN THE AP RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURE EXAM?

A BROAD AND RELEVANT VOCABULARY IS ESSENTIAL FOR COMPREHENSION AND EXPRESSION ACROSS ALL SECTIONS OF THE EXAM. STUDENTS SHOULD FOCUS ON THEMATIC VOCABULARY RELATED TO CULTURAL TOPICS AND EVERYDAY SITUATIONS TO EFFECTIVELY COMMUNICATE AND UNDERSTAND EXAM CONTENT.

HOW CAN STUDENTS EFFECTIVELY MANAGE TIME DURING THE AP RUSSIAN EXAM?

STUDENTS SHOULD PRACTICE TIMED MOCK EXAMS TO GET ACCUSTOMED TO THE PACING REQUIRED, PRIORITIZE QUESTIONS BASED ON DIFFICULTY, AND ALLOCATE TIME TO REVIEW THEIR ANSWERS. FAMILIARITY WITH THE EXAM FORMAT ALSO HELPS IN MANAGING TIME EFFICIENTLY.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *RUSSIAN GRAMMAR IN USE*

THIS COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE COVERS ESSENTIAL ASPECTS OF RUSSIAN GRAMMAR, TAILORED FOR AP RUSSIAN STUDENTS. IT INCLUDES CLEAR EXPLANATIONS, PRACTICAL EXAMPLES, AND EXERCISES TO REINFORCE LEARNING. THE BOOK IS DESIGNED TO HELP LEARNERS BUILD A STRONG GRAMMATICAL FOUNDATION WHILE PREPARING FOR THE AP EXAM.

2. *THE MASTER AND MARGARITA* BY MIKHAIL BULGAKOV

A CLASSIC OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE, THIS NOVEL COMBINES SATIRE, FANTASY, AND PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY. SET IN SOVIET MOSCOW, IT EXPLORES THEMES OF GOOD AND EVIL, LOVE, AND THE NATURE OF REALITY. THE BOOK OFFERS RICH CULTURAL INSIGHTS AND COMPLEX LANGUAGE, MAKING IT A VALUABLE RESOURCE FOR ADVANCED RUSSIAN LEARNERS.

3. *SPUTNIK: AN ILLUSTRATED GUIDE TO RUSSIAN CULTURE*

THIS VISUALLY ENGAGING BOOK INTRODUCES READERS TO VARIOUS FACETS OF RUSSIAN CULTURE, INCLUDING HISTORY, TRADITIONS, ART, AND DAILY LIFE. IT IS IDEAL FOR AP RUSSIAN STUDENTS SEEKING CULTURAL CONTEXT TO COMPLEMENT THEIR LANGUAGE STUDIES. THE ILLUSTRATIONS AND CONCISE TEXT MAKE COMPLEX TOPICS ACCESSIBLE AND INTERESTING.

4. *PASTERNAK'S DOCTOR ZHIVAGO*

A NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING NOVEL THAT PORTRAYS THE IMPACT OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION ON INDIVIDUALS AND SOCIETY. THE STORY'S RICH LANGUAGE AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND PROVIDE EXCELLENT MATERIAL FOR UNDERSTANDING RUSSIAN CULTURE AND LITERATURE. IT ALSO OFFERS INSIGHT INTO THE EMOTIONAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL STRUGGLES OF THE ERA.

5. *GOLOSA: A BASIC COURSE IN RUSSIAN, BOOK ONE*

THIS TEXTBOOK IS WIDELY USED IN ACADEMIC SETTINGS FOR BEGINNING AND INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN LEARNERS. IT INTEGRATES LANGUAGE SKILLS DEVELOPMENT WITH CULTURAL LESSONS, FEATURING AUTHENTIC TEXTS, AUDIO RESOURCES, AND EXERCISES. THE SYSTEMATIC APPROACH SUPPORTS GRADUAL MASTERY OF THE LANGUAGE IN A CULTURAL CONTEXT.

6. *RUSSIAN SHORT STORIES FOR BEGINNERS*

A COLLECTION OF SIMPLE YET ENGAGING SHORT STORIES THAT INTRODUCE LEARNERS TO RUSSIAN VOCABULARY AND CULTURAL THEMES. EACH STORY IS FOLLOWED BY VOCABULARY LISTS AND COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS, MAKING IT IDEAL FOR AP STUDENTS. THE BOOK BALANCES LANGUAGE ACQUISITION WITH CULTURAL ENRICHMENT.

7. *ANNA KARENINA* BY LEO TOLSTOY

ONE OF THE GREATEST WORKS OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE, THIS NOVEL EXPLORES COMPLEX SOCIAL AND PERSONAL ISSUES IN 19TH-CENTURY RUSSIA. ITS DETAILED PORTRAYAL OF RUSSIAN ARISTOCRACY AND CULTURE PROVIDES DEEP INSIGHTS INTO THE LANGUAGE AND SOCIETAL NORMS OF THE TIME. ADVANCED STUDENTS WILL BENEFIT FROM ITS RICH VOCABULARY AND THEMATIC DEPTH.

8. *THE RUSSIAN WAY: AN ILLUSTRATED GUIDE TO RUSSIAN CULTURE* BY DAVID R. MARPLES

THIS BOOK OFFERS A THOROUGH OVERVIEW OF RUSSIAN CUSTOMS, TRADITIONS, LITERATURE, AND HISTORY. IT IS DESIGNED TO HELP LEARNERS UNDERSTAND THE CULTURAL BACKGROUND THAT SHAPES THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE. THE CLEAR EXPLANATIONS AND ILLUSTRATIONS MAKE IT AN EXCELLENT COMPANION FOR AP RUSSIAN STUDIES.

9. *CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN CULTURE: A READER* EDITED BY RICHARD SAKWA

A COLLECTION OF ESSAYS AND ARTICLES THAT EXPLORE MODERN RUSSIAN SOCIETY, POLITICS, AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS. THIS BOOK GIVES STUDENTS INSIGHT INTO CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND HELPS DEVELOP ADVANCED READING SKILLS IN RUSSIAN. IT COMPLEMENTS CLASSICAL LITERATURE STUDY BY PROVIDING A CURRENT CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE.

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