

CHILKOOT PASS KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH

CHILKOOT PASS KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH STANDS AS ONE OF THE MOST ICONIC AND CHALLENGING ROUTES DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH IN THE LATE 19TH CENTURY. THIS TREACHEROUS MOUNTAIN PASS, LOCATED ON THE BORDER BETWEEN ALASKA AND CANADA, WAS A CRITICAL GATEWAY FOR THOUSANDS OF PROSPECTORS SEEKING FORTUNE IN THE YUKON TERRITORY. THE CHILKAT PASS'S SIGNIFICANCE LIES NOT ONLY IN ITS HARSH PHYSICAL DEMANDS BUT ALSO IN ITS ROLE IN SHAPING THE HISTORY OF THE GOLD RUSH ERA. THIS ARTICLE DELVES INTO THE GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES OF CHILKAT PASS, THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH, THE EXPERIENCES OF THE STAMPEDERS WHO BRAVED THE TRAIL, AND THE LASTING LEGACY OF THIS PASSAGE. READERS WILL GAIN A COMPREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING OF WHY THE CHILKAT PASS REMAINS A SYMBOL OF DETERMINATION AND ADVENTURE IN GOLD RUSH LORE.

- GEOGRAPHICAL AND PHYSICAL FEATURES OF CHILKAT PASS
- THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH: HISTORICAL OVERVIEW
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- THE ROLE OF CHILKAT PASS IN THE GOLD RUSH ECONOMY
- LEGACY AND PRESERVATION OF CHILKAT PASS TODAY

GEOGRAPHICAL AND PHYSICAL FEATURES OF CHILKAT PASS

THE CHILKAT PASS IS A MOUNTAIN PASS SITUATED IN THE BOUNDARY RANGES OF THE COAST MOUNTAINS, MARKING A NATURAL DIVISION BETWEEN ALASKA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA. IT LIES NEAR THE HEADWATERS OF THE CHILKAT RIVER, WHICH FLOWS INTO THE LYNN CANAL, A FJORD OF THE INSIDE PASSAGE. THE ELEVATION OF CHILKAT PASS IS APPROXIMATELY 3,510 FEET (1,070 METERS), EXPOSING TRAVELERS TO RUGGED TERRAIN AND SEVERE WEATHER CONDITIONS. THE LANDSCAPE IS CHARACTERIZED BY DENSE FORESTS AT LOWER ELEVATIONS, TRANSITIONING TO ALPINE TUNDRA AND SNOWFIELDS NEAR THE SUMMIT. THE PASS IS SURROUNDED BY STEEP SLOPES, ROCKY OUTCROPS, AND GLACIERS, WHICH MADE THE JOURNEY PARTICULARLY HAZARDOUS FOR GOLD RUSH PROSPECTORS.

TOPOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE

THE TOPOGRAPHY OF CHILKAT PASS INCLUDES STEEP INCLINES AND NARROW TRAILS CARVED THROUGH MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN. THE CLIMATE IS SUBARCTIC, WITH COLD WINTERS AND MILD SUMMERS, BUT SUDDEN WEATHER CHANGES AND HEAVY SNOWFALL WERE COMMON. DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH, THE PASS WAS OFTEN BLOCKED BY SNOW AND ICE, MAKING IT IMPASSABLE FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS. THE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS DEMANDED SIGNIFICANT PHYSICAL ENDURANCE AND PREPARATION FROM ALL WHO ATTEMPTED THE CROSSING.

LOCATION AND ACCESS ROUTES

CHILKAT PASS SERVED AS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL OVERLAND ROUTES CONNECTING THE COASTAL TOWN OF HAINES, ALASKA, TO THE INTERIOR YUKON GOLDFIELDS NEAR DAWSON CITY. PROSPECTORS WOULD FIRST TRAVEL BY SHIP TO HAINES, THEN BEGIN THE ARDUOUS TREK OVER THE PASS, CONTINUING NORTHWARD ALONG THE YUKON RIVER. THE ROUTE WAS FAVORED BECAUSE IT WAS SHORTER THAN OTHER PATHS, DESPITE ITS DIFFICULTY. ACCESS TO THE PASS WAS PRIMARILY VIA NARROW TRAILS, WHICH WERE OFTEN CROWDED DURING THE PEAK GOLD RUSH YEARS.

THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH: HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH, WHICH BEGAN IN 1896 AND PEAKED IN 1897-1898, WAS A MASSIVE INFLUX OF FORTUNE SEEKERS TO THE YUKON TERRITORY FOLLOWING THE DISCOVERY OF GOLD NEAR THE KLONDIKE RIVER. NEWS OF THE DISCOVERY SPARKED GLOBAL EXCITEMENT, RESULTING IN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PROSPECTORS TRAVELING FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD TO STAKE THEIR CLAIMS. THE CHILKAT PASS BECAME A VITAL CORRIDOR DURING THIS MIGRATION, REPRESENTING BOTH OPPORTUNITY AND PERIL FOR THOSE INVOLVED.

ORIGINS OF THE GOLD RUSH

THE DISCOVERY OF GOLD BY PROSPECTORS GEORGE CARMACK, SKOOKUM JIM MASON, AND DAWSON CHARLIE NEAR BONANZA CREEK TRIGGERED THE RUSH. THE PROMISE OF WEALTH ATTRACTED MINERS WHO FACED THE CHALLENGE OF REACHING THE REMOTE YUKON, WHICH WAS ACCESSIBLE ONLY THROUGH DIFFICULT ROUTES LIKE THE CHILKAT PASS. THE GOLD RUSH TRANSFORMED THE REGION FROM A SPARSELY INHABITED WILDERNESS INTO A BUSTLING HUB OF ACTIVITY ALMOST OVERNIGHT.

IMPACT ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND SETTLEMENTS

THE INFLUX OF MINERS HAD SIGNIFICANT EFFECTS ON INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES, INCLUDING THE TLINGIT PEOPLE WHO INHABITED THE CHILKAT PASS REGION. THE SUDDEN ARRIVAL OF THOUSANDS OF OUTSIDERS DISRUPTED TRADITIONAL LIFESTYLES AND LED TO CONFLICTS OVER LAND AND RESOURCES. SETTLEMENTS LIKE HAINES AND DYEA GREW RAPIDLY AS SUPPLY AND TRANSIT POINTS, SERVING AS CRITICAL NODES IN THE LOGISTICS CHAIN SUPPORTING THE GOLD RUSH.

CHALLENGES FACED BY PROSPECTORS ON CHILKAT PASS

THE CHILKAT PASS WAS NOTORIOUS FOR ITS EXTREME DIFFICULTY, TESTING THE ENDURANCE AND RESOLVE OF ALL WHO ATTEMPTED TO CROSS IT. THE GOLD RUSH STAMPEDERS ENCOUNTERED NUMEROUS OBSTACLES, INCLUDING TREACHEROUS TERRAIN, UNPREDICTABLE WEATHER, AND THE PHYSICAL DEMANDS OF CARRYING HEAVY LOADS UPHILL. THESE CHALLENGES SHAPED THE EXPERIENCE OF THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH AND REMAIN CENTRAL TO ITS HISTORICAL NARRATIVE.

PHYSICAL OBSTACLES AND TERRAIN DIFFICULTIES

PROSPECTORS HAD TO NAVIGATE NARROW, STEEP TRAILS OFTEN COVERED WITH SNOW, ICE, OR MUD. THE ASCENT REQUIRED MULTIPLE TRIPS UP AND DOWN THE PASS TO FERRY SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT, AS CARRYING EVERYTHING IN ONE GO WAS IMPOSSIBLE. MANY WERE FORCED TO BUILD MAKESHIFT STEPS OR USE ROPES TO ASSIST WITH CLIMBING. INJURIES, EXHAUSTION, AND EXPOSURE WERE COMMON HAZARDS DURING THE JOURNEY.

WEATHER AND ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

UNPREDICTABLE WEATHER COMPOUNDED THE DIFFICULTIES ON THE CHILKAT PASS. SUDDEN SNOWSTORMS, FREEZING TEMPERATURES, AND HEAVY RAIN CREATED DANGEROUS CONDITIONS. AVALANCHES AND ROCKSLIDES PRESENTED ADDITIONAL RISKS, THREATENING THE SAFETY OF TRAVELERS. THE TIMING OF CROSSING WAS CRITICAL; TOO EARLY IN THE SEASON MEANT DEEP SNOW, WHILE LATE ATTEMPTS RISKED EARLY WINTER STORMS.

LOGISTICAL REQUIREMENTS AND SUPPLY LOADS

THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT MANDATED THAT EACH PROSPECTOR BRING AT LEAST ONE TON (2,000 POUNDS) OF SUPPLIES TO SURVIVE THE HARSH YUKON WINTERS, AS WELL AS TO SUSTAIN MINING OPERATIONS. THIS REGULATION MEANT THAT STAMPEDERS HAD TO MAKE MULTIPLE TRIPS OVER THE CHILKAT PASS, HAULING HEAVY LOADS OF FOOD, TOOLS, CLOTHING, AND OTHER ESSENTIALS. MANY WERE FORCED TO ABANDON OR CACHE SUPPLIES DUE TO THE DIFFICULTY, IMPACTING THEIR CHANCES

OF SUCCESS IN THE GOLDFIELDS.

THE ROLE OF CHILKAT PASS IN THE GOLD RUSH ECONOMY

BEYOND ITS FUNCTION AS A PHYSICAL GATEWAY, THE CHILKAT PASS CONTRIBUTED SIGNIFICANTLY TO THE ECONOMIC DYNAMICS OF THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH. IT INFLUENCED TRADE ROUTES, SUPPLY CHAINS, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUPPORT INDUSTRIES THAT CATERED TO PROSPECTORS AND SETTLERS IN THE REGION.

TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLY CHAINS

THE PASS WAS A CRITICAL SEGMENT IN THE SUPPLY ROUTE CONNECTING COASTAL PORTS AND THE INTERIOR MINING CAMPS. FREIGHT COMPANIES, KNOWN AS PACKERS, PROVIDED SERVICES TO CARRY GOODS ACROSS THE PASS FOR A FEE, CREATING A LUCRATIVE BUSINESS AMID THE GOLD RUSH FRENZY. THE DEMAND FOR TRANSPORTATION SERVICES SPURRED THE GROWTH OF INFRASTRUCTURE SUCH AS TRAILS, CABINS, AND SUPPLY CACHES ALONG THE ROUTE.

ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR LOCAL COMMUNITIES

THE INFUX OF MINERS AND THE NECESSITY OF TRAVERSING CHILKAT PASS GENERATED ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR LOCAL POPULATIONS. TOWNS LIKE HAINES BECAME BUSTLING SUPPLY CENTERS, OFFERING GOODS, LODGING, AND GUIDE SERVICES. INDIGENOUS TRADERS AND ENTREPRENEURS ALSO ENGAGED IN COMMERCE, ALTHOUGH OFTEN UNDER CHALLENGING CIRCUMSTANCES. THE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AROUND CHILKAT PASS EXTENDED BEYOND GOLD MINING ITSELF, FOSTERING REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

LEGACY AND PRESERVATION OF CHILKAT PASS TODAY

TODAY, CHILKAT PASS REMAINS A SITE OF HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND NATURAL BEAUTY. EFFORTS TO PRESERVE THE AREA AND COMMEMORATE ITS ROLE IN THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH ENSURE THAT ITS LEGACY ENDURES. THE PASS CONTINUES TO ATTRACT HISTORIANS, HIKERS, AND TOURISTS INTERESTED IN EXPLORING THE RUGGED LANDSCAPE AND RICH HISTORY OF THE GOLD RUSH ERA.

HISTORICAL MARKERS AND INTERPRETATION

VARIOUS PLAQUES AND INTERPRETIVE SIGNS MARK KEY POINTS ALONG THE CHILKAT PASS TRAIL, PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL INSIGHTS INTO THE EXPERIENCES OF GOLD RUSH STAMPEDERS AND THE ENVIRONMENT THEY FACED. MUSEUMS AND VISITOR CENTERS IN NEARBY COMMUNITIES ALSO FEATURE EXHIBITS RELATED TO THE PASS AND THE BROADER GOLD RUSH HISTORY.

RECREATIONAL USE AND CONSERVATION EFFORTS

THE CHILKAT PASS TRAIL IS NOW A DESTINATION FOR OUTDOOR ENTHUSIASTS SEEKING HIKING, BACKPACKING, AND WILDLIFE VIEWING OPPORTUNITIES. CONSERVATION INITIATIVES AIM TO PROTECT THE FRAGILE ALPINE ECOSYSTEMS AND CULTURAL HERITAGE SITES IN THE REGION. THESE EFFORTS BALANCE PUBLIC ACCESS WITH ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP, PRESERVING THE CHILKAT PASS FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS.

COMMEMORATIVE EVENTS AND CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE

ANNUAL EVENTS AND CULTURAL PROGRAMS CELEBRATE THE HERITAGE OF THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH AND RECOGNIZE THE ENDURANCE OF THOSE WHO CROSSED THE CHILKAT PASS. THESE COMMEMORATIONS FOSTER APPRECIATION FOR THE HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL IMPORTANCE OF THE PASS WITHIN THE BROADER NARRATIVE OF NORTH AMERICAN EXPLORATION AND SETTLEMENT.

KEY FACTS ABOUT CHILKAT PASS DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH

- ELEVATION APPROXIMATELY 3,510 FEET (1,070 METERS).
- LOCATED ON THE BORDER OF ALASKA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA.
- ONE OF THE MAIN OVERLAND ROUTES TO YUKON GOLDFIELDS.
- CHALLENGING TERRAIN WITH STEEP INCLINES AND HARSH WEATHER.
- REQUIRED PROSPECTORS TO CARRY ONE TON OF SUPPLIES OVER MULTIPLE TRIPS.
- PLAYED A CRUCIAL ROLE IN THE TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLY CHAIN DURING THE GOLD RUSH.
- NOW PRESERVED AS A HISTORICAL AND RECREATIONAL SITE.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS THE CHILKOOT PASS AND WHY WAS IT IMPORTANT DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH?

THE CHILKOOT PASS IS A MOUNTAIN PASS ON THE BORDER BETWEEN ALASKA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA. IT WAS A CRITICAL ROUTE FOR PROSPECTORS DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH, AS IT PROVIDED ACCESS FROM THE COAST TO THE YUKON GOLDFIELDS.

HOW DIFFICULT WAS THE JOURNEY ACROSS THE CHILKOOT PASS FOR GOLD RUSH MINERS?

THE JOURNEY ACROSS THE CHILKOOT PASS WAS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS DUE TO STEEP TERRAIN, HARSH WEATHER CONDITIONS, AND HEAVY SNOWFALL. MINERS OFTEN HAD TO CARRY A TON OF SUPPLIES OVER MULTIPLE TRIPS TO MEET GOVERNMENT REQUIREMENTS.

WHAT MEASURES DID MINERS HAVE TO TAKE BEFORE CROSSING THE CHILKOOT PASS DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH?

MINERS WERE REQUIRED BY CANADIAN AUTHORITIES TO BRING A YEAR'S WORTH OF SUPPLIES, ROUGHLY A TON OF GOODS, TO ENSURE THEY COULD SURVIVE THE HARSH CONDITIONS. THIS INVOLVED MULTIPLE TRIPS UP AND DOWN THE PASS TO TRANSPORT THEIR EQUIPMENT AND PROVISIONS.

ARE THERE ANY HISTORICAL SITES OR TRAILS PRESERVED TODAY RELATED TO THE CHILKOOT PASS?

YES, THE CHILKOOT TRAIL IS NOW A DESIGNATED NATIONAL HISTORIC SITE IN BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. IT IS PRESERVED AS A HIKING TRAIL, ALLOWING VISITORS TO EXPERIENCE THE CHALLENGING ROUTE TAKEN BY KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH PROSPECTORS.

HOW LONG DID IT TYPICALLY TAKE TO CROSS THE CHILKOOT PASS DURING THE GOLD

RUSH ERA?

CROSSING THE CHILKOOT PASS COULD TAKE SEVERAL DAYS TO WEEKS DEPENDING ON WEATHER, PHYSICAL CONDITION, AND THE AMOUNT OF GEAR BEING TRANSPORTED. MANY MINERS MADE MULTIPLE TRIPS TO CARRY ALL THEIR SUPPLIES.

WHAT DANGERS DID PROSPECTORS FACE WHILE CROSSING THE CHILKOOT PASS?

PROSPECTORS FACED AVALANCHES, EXTREME COLD, FROSTBITE, FALLS, AND EXHAUSTION. THE STEEP AND ICY TRAIL MADE IT PERILOUS, AND MANY MINERS SUFFERED INJURIES OR DEATH DURING THE CROSSING.

WHY DID MANY PROSPECTORS CHOOSE THE CHILKOOT PASS ROUTE OVER OTHER ROUTES DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH?

DESPITE ITS DIFFICULTY, THE CHILKOOT PASS WAS ONE OF THE SHORTEST AND MOST DIRECT ROUTES TO THE YUKON GOLDFIELDS FROM THE COAST. IT WAS WELL-KNOWN AND ESTABLISHED, AND TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE WAS LIMITED, MAKING IT A POPULAR CHOICE.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *TRAIL OF THE KLONDIKE: THE CHILKOOT PASS ADVENTURE*

THIS BOOK PROVIDES AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT THE ARDUOUS JOURNEY MINERS FACED WHILE CROSSING THE CHILKOOT PASS DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH. IT DETAILS THE PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL CHALLENGES OF THE TREK, INCLUDING THE HARSH WEATHER AND TREACHEROUS TERRAIN. PERSONAL ACCOUNTS AND HISTORICAL PHOTOGRAPHS BRING THE ADVENTURE TO LIFE, ILLUSTRATING THE DETERMINATION OF THOSE SEEKING FORTUNE.

2. *GOLD FEVER: THE CHILKOOT PASS AND THE KLONDIKE RUSH*

FOCUSING ON THE FEVERISH RUSH FOR GOLD, THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE MOTIVATIONS OF THE PROSPECTORS WHO BRAVED THE CHILKOOT PASS. IT DELVES INTO THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC IMPACT OF THE GOLD RUSH ON THE YUKON REGION. THE NARRATIVE CAPTURES BOTH THE EXCITEMENT AND THE HARDSHIPS FACED BY THE STAMPEDERS.

3. *OVER THE CHILKOOT TRAIL: STORIES FROM THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH*

A COLLECTION OF FIRSTHAND STORIES AND DIARIES FROM THOSE WHO CROSSED THE CHILKOOT TRAIL, THIS BOOK OFFERS A PERSONAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH. IT HIGHLIGHTS THE PERSEVERANCE AND RESOURCEFULNESS OF THE STAMPEDERS AS THEY NAVIGATED ONE OF THE MOST CHALLENGING PASSES IN NORTH AMERICA. THE BOOK ALSO EXAMINES THE CULTURAL INTERACTIONS BETWEEN PROSPECTORS AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES.

4. *CHILKOOT PASS: GATEWAY TO THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH*

THIS HISTORICAL ACCOUNT FOCUSES SPECIFICALLY ON THE CHILKOOT PASS AS A CRITICAL GATEWAY DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH. IT DISCUSSES THE DEVELOPMENT OF TRAILS AND INFRASTRUCTURE THAT SUPPORTED THE INFLUX OF MINERS. THE AUTHOR ALSO ADDRESSES THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF THE RUSH AND THE LEGACY LEFT BEHIND.

5. *FROZEN DREAMS: THE CHILKOOT PASS IN THE KLONDIKE ERA*

EXPLORING THE COLD, UNFORGIVING ENVIRONMENT OF THE CHILKOOT PASS, THIS BOOK RECOUNTS THE TRIALS FACED BY GOLD SEEKERS DURING WINTER CROSSINGS. IT INCLUDES VIVID DESCRIPTIONS OF THE LANDSCAPE AND THE SURVIVAL STRATEGIES EMPLOYED. THE NARRATIVE CONVEYS THE STARK REALITY BEHIND THE DREAM OF STRIKING IT RICH.

6. *KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH: THE CHILKOOT PASS EXPERIENCE*

THIS COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE COVERS THE HISTORICAL, GEOGRAPHICAL, AND CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CHILKOOT PASS DURING THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH. IT FEATURES MAPS, ILLUSTRATIONS, AND ARCHIVAL MATERIALS THAT HELP READERS UNDERSTAND THE SCALE OF THE MIGRATION. THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES THE LASTING IMPACT ON CANADIAN AND ALASKAN HISTORY.

7. *LAST STEP TO FORTUNE: CROSSING THE CHILKOOT PASS*

FOCUSING ON THE FINAL, GRUELING LEG OF THE JOURNEY TO THE KLONDIKE, THIS BOOK TELLS THE STORY OF THE CHILKOOT PASS CROSSING IN VIVID DETAIL. IT DESCRIBES THE PHYSICAL DEMANDS AND THE LOGISTICAL CHALLENGES OF TRANSPORTING SUPPLIES OVER THE PASS. THE BOOK ALSO PROFILES NOTABLE FIGURES WHO MADE THE TREK AND CONTRIBUTED TO THE GOLD

RUSH LORE.

8. *ECHOES OF GOLD: LIFE ALONG THE CHILKOOT TRAIL*

THIS NARRATIVE EXPLORES THE COMMUNITIES AND CAMPS THAT SPRANG UP ALONG THE CHILKOOT TRAIL DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH. IT HIGHLIGHTS THE DAILY LIVES, STRUGGLES, AND CAMARADERIE OF THE MINERS AND SUPPORT WORKERS. THE BOOK OFFERS A HUMAN DIMENSION TO THE HISTORICAL EVENTS AND SHEDS LIGHT ON LESSER-KNOWN STORIES.

9. *THE CHILKOOT PASS CHRONICLES: JOURNEY TO THE KLONDIKE*

A RICHLY DETAILED CHRONICLE, THIS BOOK COMBINES HISTORICAL RESEARCH WITH ENGAGING STORYTELLING TO DEPICT THE JOURNEY THROUGH THE CHILKOOT PASS. IT COVERS THE PREPARATION, THE ASCENT, AND THE DESCENT, EMPHASIZING THE ENDURANCE REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE TREK. THE AUTHOR ALSO REFLECTS ON THE BROADER SIGNIFICANCE OF THE KLONDIKE GOLD RUSH IN NORTH AMERICAN HISTORY.

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